

**Respuestas guía de Sustracción y resolución de problemas**

1. Resuelve los siguientes ejercicios:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 8 | 1. | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| 2 | 0. | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 6 | 1. | 4 | 5 | 7 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 9 | 4. | 7 | 9 | 2 |
| 3 | 2. | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| 6 | 2. | 3 | 4 | 2 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 7 | 5. | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| 6 | 2. | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 3. | 4 | 4 | 2 |

-

-

-

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 1 | 9. | 2 | 8 | 3 |
|  | 5. | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| 1 | 3. | 6 | 5 | 2 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 7 | 6. | 4 | 5 | 1 |
| 1 | 2. | 2 | 3 | 7 |
| 6 | 4. | 2 | 1 | 4 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 6 | 0. | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 7. | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| 4 | 3. | 0 | 5 | 7 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 5 | 1. | 3 | 8 | 5 |
| 2 | 7. | 1 | 9 | 4 |
| 2 | 4. | 1 | 9 | 1 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 3 | 8. | 5 | 0 | 4 |
| 2 | 5. | 9 | 6 | 1 |
| 1 | 2. | 5 | 4 | 3 |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| DM | UM | c | d | u |
| 4 | 6. | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 1 | 4. | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| 3 | 1. | 2 | 7 | 2 |

-

-

-

-

-

-

1. Resuelve los siguientes problemas:
2. En una fábrica de bebidas tenían 35.840 botellas para rellenar. Si el lunes solo alcanzaron a rellenar 21.526, ¿Cuántas botellas quedaron sin rellenar?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 3 | 5. | 8 | 4 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | - | 2 | 1. | 5 | 2 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 | 4. | 3 | 1 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



**Respuesta**: Quedaron sin rellenar 14.314 botellas

1. La panadería de Don Juan durante marzo horneó 35.890 panes y la panadería de Don Nicolás en el mismo mes horneó 46.915 panes ¿Cuántos panes más produjo la Panadería de Don Nicolás?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 4 | 6. | 9 | 1 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | - | 3 | 5. | 8 | 9 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 | 1. | 0 | 2 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Respuesta**: La panadería de Don Nicolás produjo 11.025 panes más que la panadería de Don Juan

1. A un festival de Rock asisten 10.728 personas de las cuales 5. 550 son jóvenes, 1.143 son niños y el resto son adultos. ¿Cuántos adultos asistieron al festival de Rock?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 5. | 5 | 5 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0. | 7 | 2 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | + | 1. | 1 | 4 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | 6 | 6 | 9 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 6. | 6 | 9 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4. | 0 | 3 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Jóvenes y niños



 **Respuesta:** Al festival de Rock asistieron 4.035 adultos.

1. Observa la siguiente imagen que corresponde a una tienda de deporte y luego responde.

$34.928

$25.090

$19.955

- ¿Cuánto más cara es la pelota que la polera?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 2 | 5. | 0 | 9 | 0 |  |  |
|  |  | - | 1 | 9. | 9 | 5 | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 5. | 1 | 3 | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 **Respuesta**: La pelota es $5.135 más cara que la polera.

- Si compras las zapatillas y al llegar a la caja te comentan que tienen una rebaja de $5.730. ¿En qué valor quedarían las zapatillas?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 4. | 9 | 2 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  | 5. | 7 | 3 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 9. | 1 | 9 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 **Respuesta**: Las zapatillas costarían $ 29.198

* A partir de la imagen genera otra pregunta la cual tengas que resolver con una sustracción.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 **Respuesta**: Múltiples respuestas pero una de ellas podría ser: ¿qué diferencia de precio hay entre las zapatillas y la pelota?



 ¿Cómo te fue?